

## Primary Sources Online For Studying the Holocaust

**The Avalon Project: Documents in Law, History and Diplomacy (Yale University):**

<http://avalon.law.yale.edu/default.asp>

20<sup>th</sup> century documents, including International Military Tribunal for Germany (Nuremberg Trials)

**Auschwitz-Birkenau Memorial and Museum: <http://auschwitz.org/en/>**

Under “Museum”, see “Photo Gallery” for photographs, documents, artwork, artifacts

**Calvin College German Propaganda Archive: <http://research.calvin.edu/german-propaganda-archive/>**

Posters, illustrations, children's book excerpts, speeches, cartoons, and photographs

**Centropa: <http://www.centropa.org/>**

Interactive database of Central and Eastern European Jewish experience: photos, documents, oral testimony

**Gratz College Tuttleman Library - Holocaust Oral History Archive:**

<https://www.gratz.edu/holocaust-oral-history-archive>

Under “Holocaust Oral History Archive Testimonies”, access interviews contributed to USHMM to date; under catalogue listing, scroll to “finding aid” for summary and transcript

**Henry Morgenthau, Jr. Holocaust Collections and War Refugee Board - FDR Presidential Library <https://fdrlibrary.org/morgenthau>**

Morgenthau diaries and press conferences and War Refugee Board records available through FRANKLIN, FDR Library’s virtual research room and digital repository

**Holocaust Denial on Trial: <https://www.hdot.org>**

Trial resources David Irving v. Penguin Books Ltd. and Deborah Lipstadt: trial transcripts, witness reports, resources for digital scholarly analysis

**Holocaust Education & Archive Research Team:**

---Holocaust Research Project Image Gallery

<http://www.holocaustresearchproject.org/images/index.html>

---The Mendel Grossman Gallery: Images from the Lodz Ghetto

<http://www.holocaustresearchproject.org/ghettos/grossmangallery/>

**Jewish Partisan Educational Foundation: <http://jewishpartisans.org/>**

Documentary footage of partisan experience

**Jewish Virtual Library – The Holocaust:** <http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/the-holocaust>  
Primary source documents, speech excerpts and visuals

**The Nizkor Project:** <http://nizkor.org>

Nuremberg Trial records; Eichmann Trial records; documents and interviews regarding camps and perpetrators; Institute for Historical Review publications (denial)

**A Teacher's Guide to the Holocaust -- Florida Center for Instructional Technology:**  
<http://fcit.usf.edu/holocaust/resource/resource.htm>

Documents, archival footage, video interviews, music, artwork, and photographs

**United States Holocaust Memorial Museum:** <https://www.ushmm.org>

Historical footage, photos, documents, photographs, diaries, oral testimony, music, e-resources (search Collections, Learning Site for Students)

**USC Shoah Foundation:** <https://sfi.usc.edu>

Under “Visual History Archive”, see “Watch” for video testimony excerpts (organized according to theme) and full-length testimonies

**Voices of the Holocaust (British Library):**

<http://www.bl.uk/learning/histcitizen/voices/holocaust.html>

Audio testimony excerpts organized by theme and transcribed; click link for additional audio interviews

**Voice/Vision Holocaust Survivor Oral History Archive – University of Michigan:**

<http://holocaust.umd.umich.edu/>

Oral testimonies in audio form with complete transcript, subdivided by thematic chapter headings; additional video interviews available.

**Yad Vashem -- Holocaust Resource Center:**

[http://www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/holocaust/resource\\_center/index.asp](http://www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/holocaust/resource_center/index.asp)

Under “Media Types”, see photographs, art, documents, maps, artifacts, diaries and letters, and testimonies

**YIVO Institute for Jewish Research:**

--- Digital Archive on Jewish Life in Poland: <http://polishjews.yivoarchives.org>

Documents, manuscripts, posters, photographs, music, artwork, film, audio recordings

--- People of A Thousand Towns: Photographs of Jewish Life in Prewar Eastern Europe:

<http://yivo1000towns.cjh.org>

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